

# SECTION III

Appendices and Index

# Appendix 1

REFERENCE OF SURFACE PREPARATION TECHNIQUES AND REPAIRS	PAGE
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
Cleaning wallpaper and border paste residue	49
<b>Chapter 5</b>	
Application of drywall joint compound	64
Application of lightweight spackling compound	68
Application of spackling compound	72
Skim coating ceiling and wall surfaces with drywall joint compound	77
Skim coating wood trim surfaces with spackling compound	82
Using painter's putty to fill nail sets and miter gaps on wood surfaces	85
Sanding	88
Caulking	95
Priming and sealing	100
<b>Chapter 6</b>	
Repairing holes and damaged areas with a wall repair patch	115
Repairing holes and indentations in wood surfaces with wood filler	120
Repairing drywall nail pops	124
Repair of surfaces with plastic anchors and metal Molly bolt jackets	131
Supporting cracked ceiling drywall and refastening sagging ceiling drywall	134
Repairing cracks with self-adhesive mesh drywall joint tape and joint compound	144
Repairing drywall cover damage	152
<b>Chapter 7</b>	
Surface grit	162
Air bubble holes in applied drywall joint compound	164
Inadequate drywall joint compound application over drywall joint tape	166
Lifting or bubbling of drywall joint tape	168
Inadequate sanding of drywall joint compound	171
Inadequate wet-sanding of drywall joint compound	173
Raised drywall cover damage caused by sanding	176
Protruding drywall screw heads	178

## Appendix 2

REFERENCE OF SURFACE PREP TIP BOXES	PAGE
<b>Chapter 1</b>	
Two-Drop Rule	22
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
Stirring primers and paints	31
Disposing of primers, paints, materials and supplies	31
Cover furniture with two sheets of plastic	32
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
When to consult with a professional	38
Getting the job right the first time	39
Removing adhesive residue from clear tapes, masking tapes and stickers	45
<b>Chapter 5</b>	
Applying repair compounds	67
Preparing ahead	71
Check your work at different times of the day in both natural and artificial light	71
Remove flecks before sanding	89
Use worn sanding tools for extra-smooth surface sanding	89
Removing multiple layers of paint from wood surfaces	93
Primer and sealer technology	104
Do not skimp on priming and sealing	105
<b>Chapter 6</b>	
Avoid applying excessive amounts of drywall joint compound when crafting surface preparation repairs	128
Careful sanding of completed repairs	130

# Index

## A

Adhesive remover 45

Ammonia 45

Anchor repair (plastic) 108-109, 131-133, 184

Asbestos 18

## B

Bleach 45

Blowtorch 93

## C

Cat's Paw tool 129

Caulk, Caulking 18, 22, 30, 34, 58-59, 95-99

    Adhesive caulk 30, 95-96

    Caulk gun 30, 36, 96-97

Chemical paint deglosser (See Paint deglosser)

Children (protecting during surface preparation) 23, 88

Cleaning 17, 20-21, 34-35, 40, 45-46, 49, 101

    Soiled surfaces 40, 45, 101

    Mildewed surfaces 46

    Wallpaper and border paste residue 40, 45, 49, 101

Crack repair 28, 108-110, 134, 140-151

Cummins, Bill 181

## D

Denatured alcohol 20, 24, 34-35

Disposal of primers, paints, materials and supplies 31

- Drill driver 125, 135, 137, 178
- Drywall 11, 28-29, 40, 42, 44, 46-47, 64, 68, 72, 76, 101-103, 108-109, 115, 119, 124-126, 131, 133-142, 146-147, 152-156, 160, 164-173, 175-179
  - Repair of torn cover 152-156
  - Repair of sanding damage 176-177
- Nails 109, 124, 127, 129, 134-135, 137, 139
  - Nail dimple, dimpling 125-126, 129, 131, 134, 137
  - Nail pop 108, 126
    - Repair 124-127
- Priming 102-103
- Screws 109, 124-125, 134-135, 137, 139, 160, 178
- Drywall joint compound 18, 28, 30, 58, 60-67, 76-78, 80-81, 90-91, 102-103, 107-114, 119, 124-126, 128-130, 133-134, 140-142, 144-152, 154, 156, 160, 164-167, 170-173, 175, 177
  - Application 64-66
  - Air bubble holes in dried joint compound 66, 160, 164-165, 167
  - Inadequate application over drywall joint tape 166-167
  - Inadequate sanding 171-172
  - Inadequate wet-sanding 173-175
- Drywall joint tape 28, 107-108, 113-114, 140-152, 154-155, 160, 166-171
  - Paper 28, 143, 145, 168
    - Lifting and bubbling (blistering) 28, 160, 166, 168-170
  - Self-adhesive mesh 28, 107-108, 114, 140, 143-152, 154-155, 166, 184
- Duster 68, 145

## **E**

- Ear and hearing protection 21
- Electric sander 88
- EPA's Renovate, Repair and Painting Rule (RRP) 9, 16, 88

Extension cord (heavy gauge) 25, 52

Eye protection 19-20, 88, 93

## F

Feathering 94, 105, 110, 173

    Sanded edges 94, 110, 173

    Brushed material 105

Fleck 89-90, 94, 103, 114

Flush-fills 58-63, 66, 72-73, 75, 82, 87-91, 93, 107, 123, 129-133, 162, 164

## G

## H

Hammer 11, 72, 124-126, 129, 131-133, 135, 137

    Drywall hammer 125-126, 129, 135, 137

Hand cleaner 34

Hand protection 19, 21, 35, 93

Heat gun 93

HEPA attachment for sander 88

HEPA vacuum 88

## I

## J

Joint compound (*See Drywall joint compound*)

## K

## L

Lead, lead-based paint 9, 16-17, 88, 91-92

Lightweight spackling compound 29-30, 58, 63, 67-70, 89, 131-132, 184

    Application 68-70

Lubricant 34

## M

Mildew 40, 43, 46, 76, 115, 119

Mineral spirits 20, 24, 35

Mold 17, 40, 43, 47, 76, 115, 119

Molly bolt jacket repair 108-109, 131-133, 184

## N

Nail pop, Nail pop repair (*See Drywall nail pop*)

Nail sets, Nail set tool reference 29, 58-59, 85-87, 132, 184

    Holes to fill with Painter's Putty 29, 58-59, 85-87, 184

Non-flush repairs 66, 107-110, 112-114

## O

OSHA 20-21

## P

Paint remover 93

Paint thinner 24, 35

Painter's putty 29, 58-59, 85-87, 184

Painting masking tapes 33

Pets (protecting during surface preparation) 23

Plaster 28-30, 40, 42, 47-48, 64, 68, 72, 76, 101, 115, 119, 131, 140-141, 147

Efflorescence 42, 47

Hawk tool 80

Inspecting 42, 47

Priming new and repaired 101

Plastic 32

Pole sander 34, 48, 65, 69, 77-79, 91, 94, 101-103, 113, 126, 133, 138, 145, 150, 163-164, 166-167, 169, 171, 173-174, 177, 179

Priming and sealing 100-105

Application 105

After wallpaper and border removal 101

Bare wood 103

Barrier coat (between oil-based and latex paint layers) 100

Before decorative paint, faux finish, mural art and stencils 102

Joint compound repairs 102

New drywall 102-103

Paint bubbles, bubbling (helping to prevent with an oil-based primer/sealer) 103

Plaster 101

Spot priming 104-105

Undercoater or Underbody 30, 35, 86, 100

Wood with knots 103

Primer/sealer 20, 24, 28-30, 35, 43-44, 47-48, 59, 65, 69, 74, 77, 79, 83, 86, 88, 92, 97, 99-105, 117-118, 121, 126, 131-133, 137-138, 145, 148-150, 152-153, 155-156, 163-165, 167, 169, 171-179

Tinted 105

Putty knife 59-60, 62-64, 67-68, 73, 77-78, 81-82, 85, 89, 116, 120, 125, 140-143, 148, 151, 162, 168

## Q

## R

Respiratory system protection 19-20, 88, 93



## S

Sanding 16, 20-21, 30, 32, 35, 45, 48, 58-60, 62-69, 72-79, 81-83, 85-94, 101-103, 110, 112-118, 120-121, 125-126, 128, 130, 132-133, 137-138, 142-143, 145, 148-150, 152, 154-155, 160, 162-164, 166-169, 171-179, 184-185

“Dustless” sanding 88, 92, 94

Wet sanding 92, 173, 175

Sanding sponge 48, 64-65, 68-69, 72-74, 77-79, 82-83, 91, 93-94, 101, 103, 113-118, 120-121, 125-126, 130, 132-133, 137-138, 142, 145, 148-150, 152, 154-155, 162-164, 166-169, 171, 173-174, 176-179

Sandpaper 64, 68-69, 72-76, 79, 81-83, 85, 90-94, 99, 103, 113, 120, 132, 142, 149, 173

Folding, Folded 72-73, 90, 94, 113

Latex surface sandpaper 90

Shellac (White-Pigmented) 20, 24, 30, 34, 100, 103-104

Skim coating 11, 28-29, 58-60, 66, 72, 76-84, 110, 171, 173, 176, 184

Ceiling and wall surfaces 28, 58, 60, 66, 77-81, 171, 173, 176, 184

Wood surfaces 11, 29, 58, 60, 72, 82-84, 184

Spackling compound 18, 29-30, 43, 58, 60, 63, 67, 72-75, 82-84, 87, 91-92, 102, 120, 123, 184

Application 72-75

Spontaneous combustion fire (Avoiding) 24, 93

Stencils 9, 44, 47, 57, 59, 90, 101-104, 115

Stirring primers and paints 31

Surface grit 160, 162-163, 184

## T

Taping knife 22, 48, 58-64, 66-68, 70, 73, 77-78, 80-82, 109-112, 114, 116-117, 120, 125, 137, 142-145, 148-149, 154, 162, 164, 166, 168, 176, 178

Tips for use 62-63

Tri-sodium phosphate cleaner (TSP, TSP 90, TSP Substitute) 21, 34, 45

Turpentine 24, 35

Two-Drop Rule 22

## U

Underbody or Undercoater primer (*See Priming and Sealing*)

Utility knife 22, 95-96, 142-143, 146, 151-152, 156, 168

## V

## W

Wall repair patch (Aluminum-reinforced) 30, 107-110, 114-119, 156, 184

Wallpaper paste 21, 34-35, 39, 41, 44, 48, 101, 184

    Remover 34, 48

    Residue removal 48

Wiping cloth 34

Wood filler 18, 29, 43, 60, 87, 91-92, 108-109, 120-123, 184

Work gloves 21, 35, 45-46, 49, 142

    Regular or light-weight work gloves 21, 35, 142

    Chemical-resistant rubber work gloves 21, 35, 45-46, 49

Work lights 23, 51-53, 71

## X

## Y

## Z

**The End**